

Name: \_\_\_\_\_



# Reading Comprehension

Read the text and answer the questions.

## The Amazon Rainforest

Nestled in the heart of South America, the Amazon Rainforest stands as an awe-inspiring testament to the wonders of nature. Spanning across nine countries, this colossal biome covers over 6.7 million square kilometers, making it the largest rainforest on our planet. Its verdant expanse is not only a haven for countless plant and animal species but also plays a vital role in sustaining life on Earth.

The Amazon Rainforest is often referred to as the "lungs of the Earth" due to its remarkable ability to produce oxygen. About 20% of the world's oxygen is generated by the lush vegetation within the rainforest, making it an indispensable component in the delicate balance of our planet's atmosphere. Moreover, the dense canopy of trees serves as a colossal carbon sink, absorbing substantial amounts of carbon dioxide and mitigating the impacts of climate change.

What truly sets the Amazon Rainforest apart is its unparalleled biodiversity. Scientists estimate that this ecological marvel is home to around 390 billion individual trees representing over 16,000 different species. This remarkable variety extends to the animal kingdom, where iconic species such as jaguars, poison dart frogs, and the majestic harpy eagle find their refuge.

In addition to its ecological significance, the Amazon Rainforest also holds cultural importance for indigenous communities. Many tribes have called this rainforest home for centuries, relying on its abundant resources for their sustenance and traditional practices.

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1. Which continent would you find the Amazon Rainforest?

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2. Why is the Amazon called the "lungs of the Earth"?

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3. How does the Amazon contribute to combating climate change?

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4. What is one remarkable feature of the Amazon's biodiversity?

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5. What is the cultural significance of the Amazon Rainforest?

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# Reading Comprehension

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## The Amazon Rainforest

1. Which continent would you find the Amazon Rainforest?

It is located in South America.

2. Why is the Amazon called the “lungs of the Earth”?

It produces 20% of the world's oxygen.

3. How does the Amazon contribute to combating climate change?

Its dense vegetation acts as a carbon sink, absorbing significant amounts of carbon dioxide and helping mitigate climate change.

4. What is one remarkable feature of the Amazon’s biodiversity?

The rainforest is home to an astounding variety of plant and animal species, with over 16,000 different plant species and numerous iconic animals.

5. What is the cultural significance of the Amazon Rainforest?

Indigenous communities have called the rainforest home for centuries, relying on its resources for sustenance and maintaining their traditional practices.